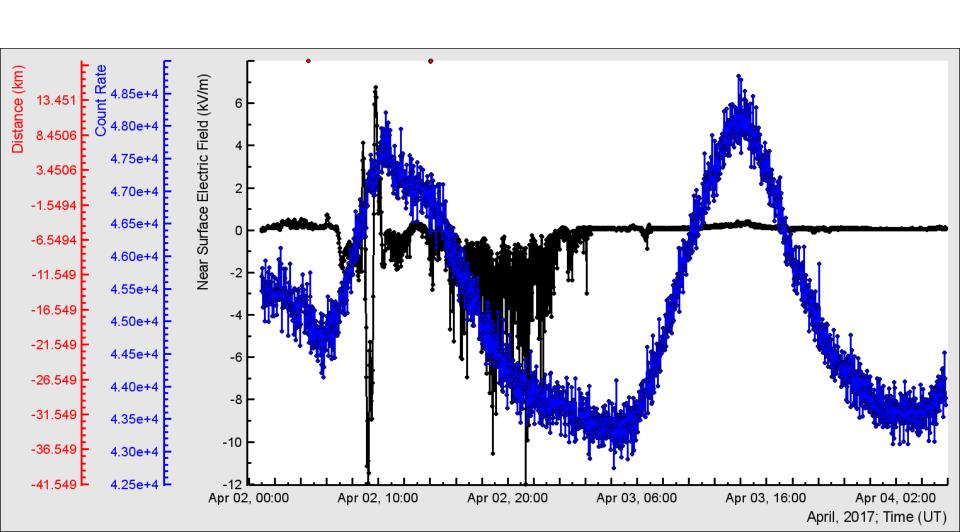
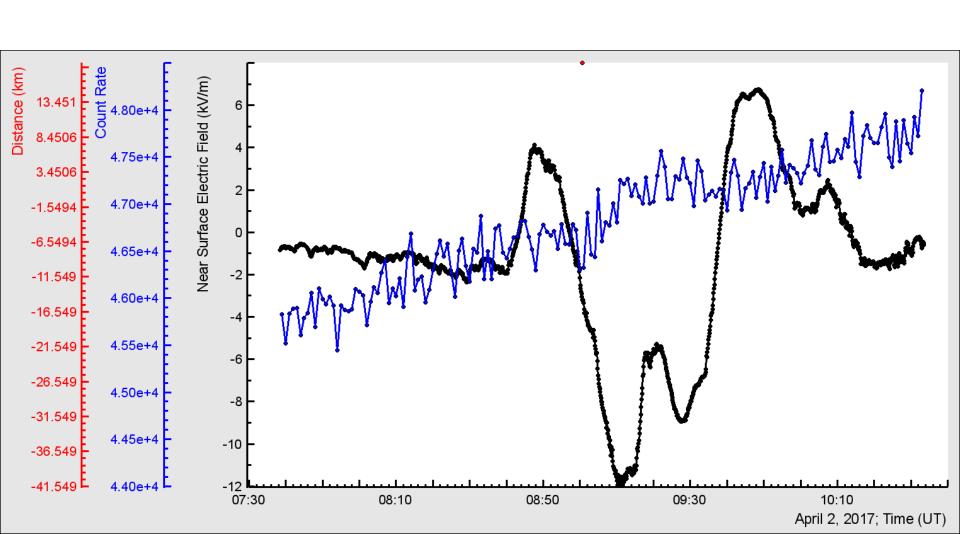
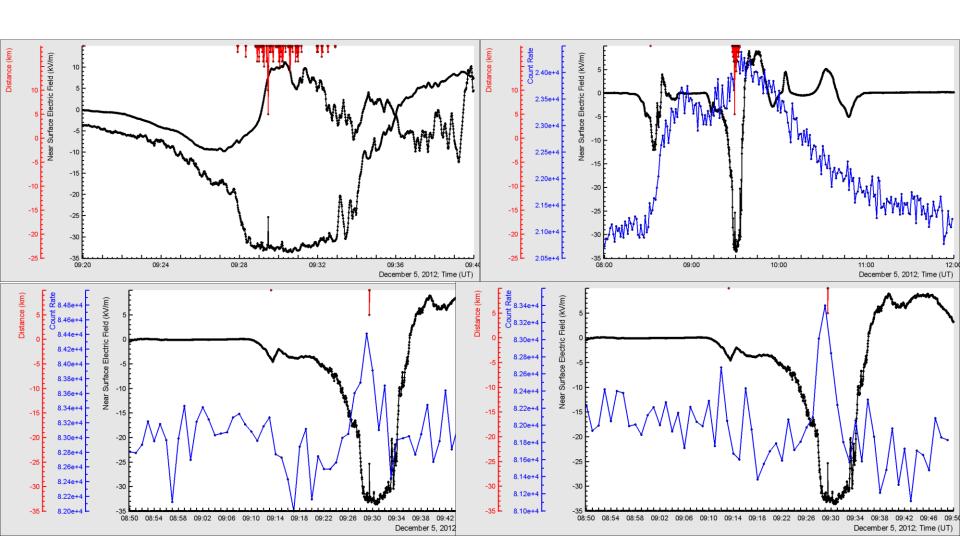
No lightning since October 2016: late Spring and now vegetation till april!



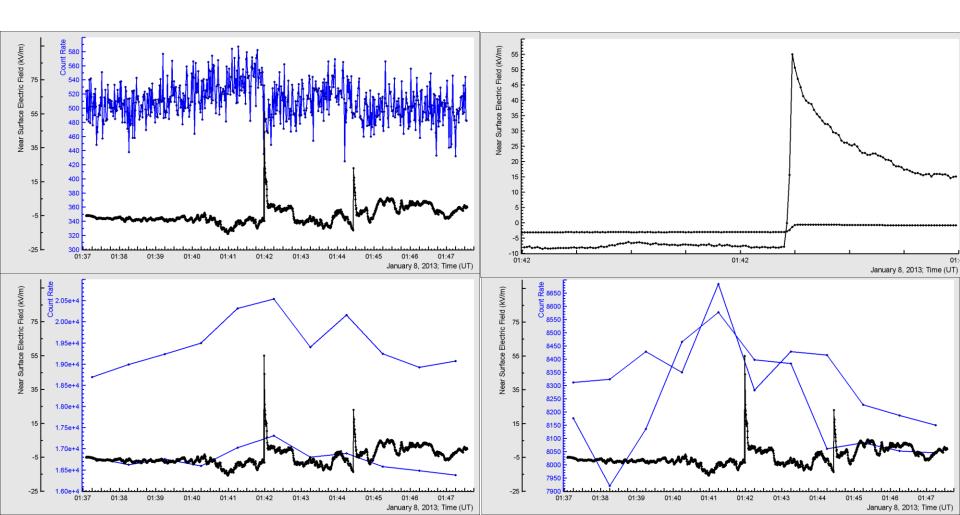
Disturbances of electric field on minute scale: lightningflash indicators should be on the millisecond scale!



Winter thunderstorm and TGE in Nor-Amberd: Long TGE with Geiger counter; shorter TGEs with upper scintillators of NAMMM1 and 2



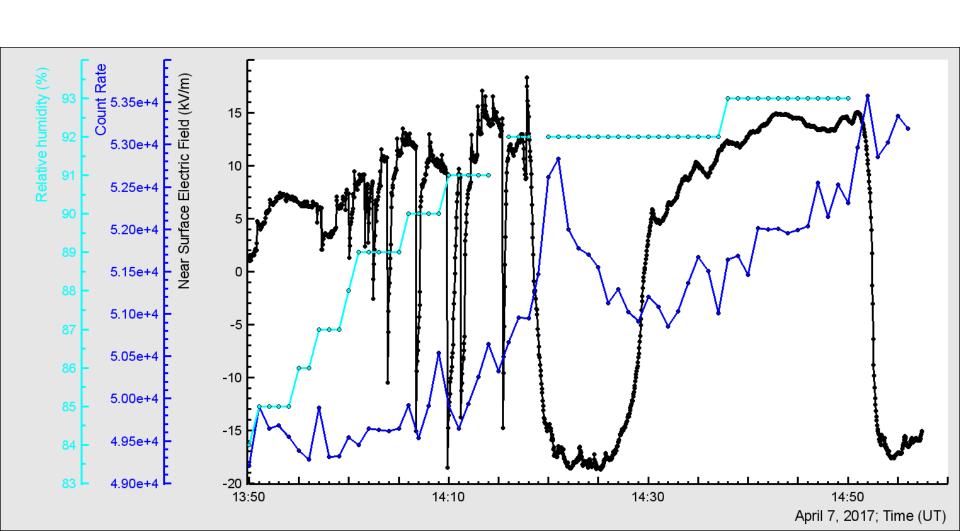
Winter Storm and TGE on Aragats: 3 cm thick scintillator of STAND1 MAKET counts terminated by lightning; electrostatic field on Aragats and Nor Amberd; 1-minute count rates of STAND1 (100 and 010) and STAN3 1000 and 1100)



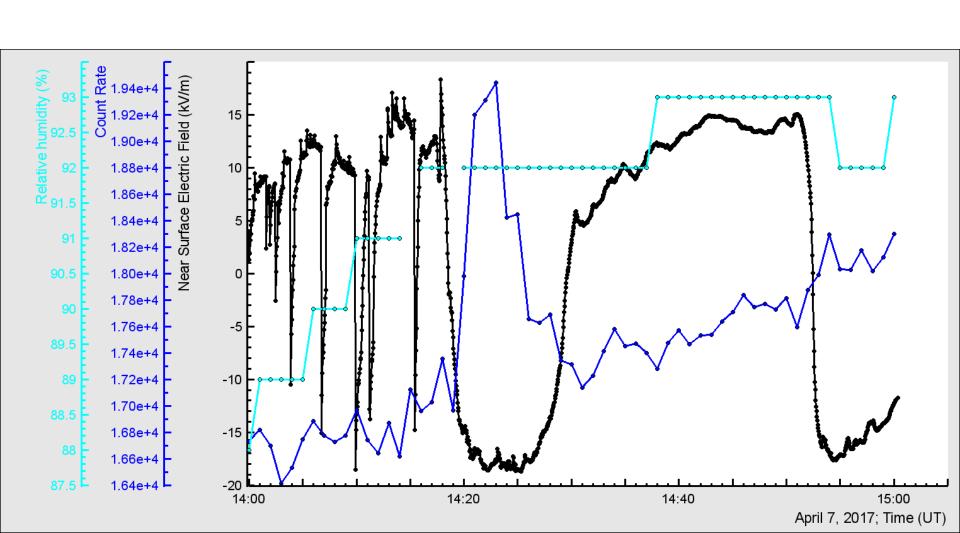
Applied issues of TGE/lightning science

- YSU-YerPhl joint center on monitoring of geophysical parameters;
- Armenian science satellite;
- Winter thunderstorms are indicators of early Spring? Look in 2013!
- Absence of lightning flashes is an indicator of late spring? 2017 is a proof of it!

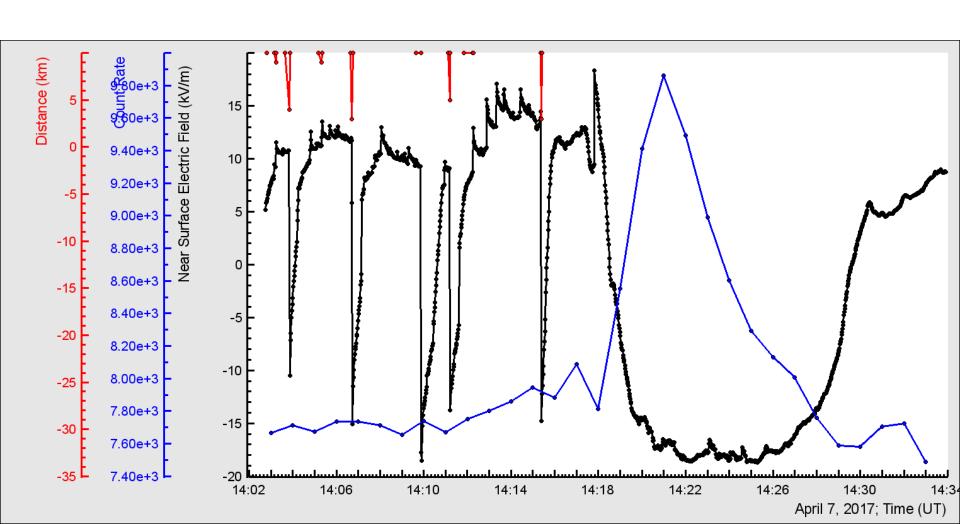
First Thunderstorm and small TGE Nal N2



STAND1 (MAKET) 100

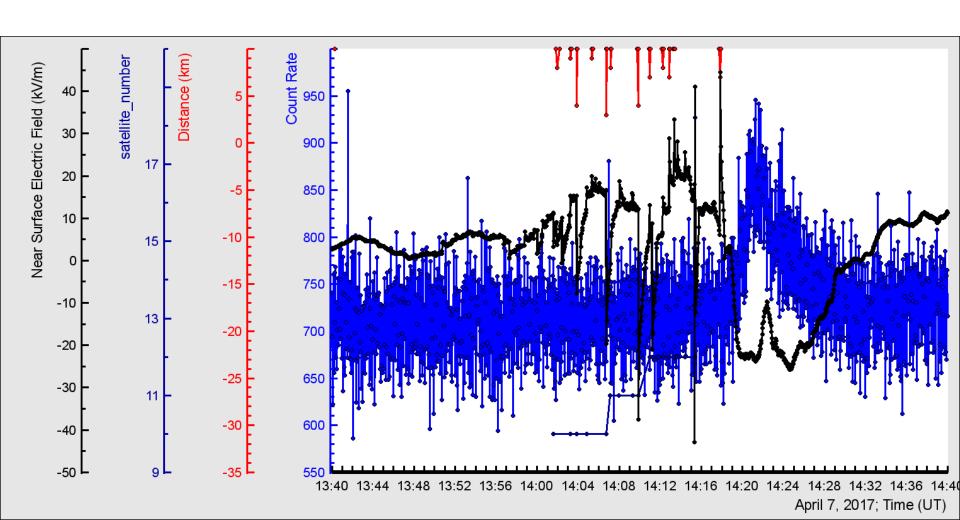


Efm-100 MAST; STAND3 1000 (one-minute time series) – TGE do not related to lightning flash – large negative electric field is required.

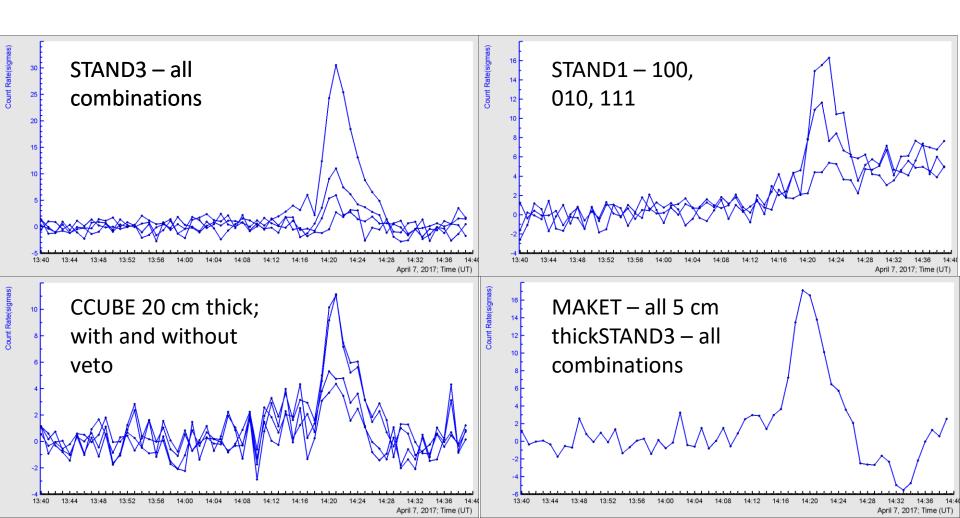


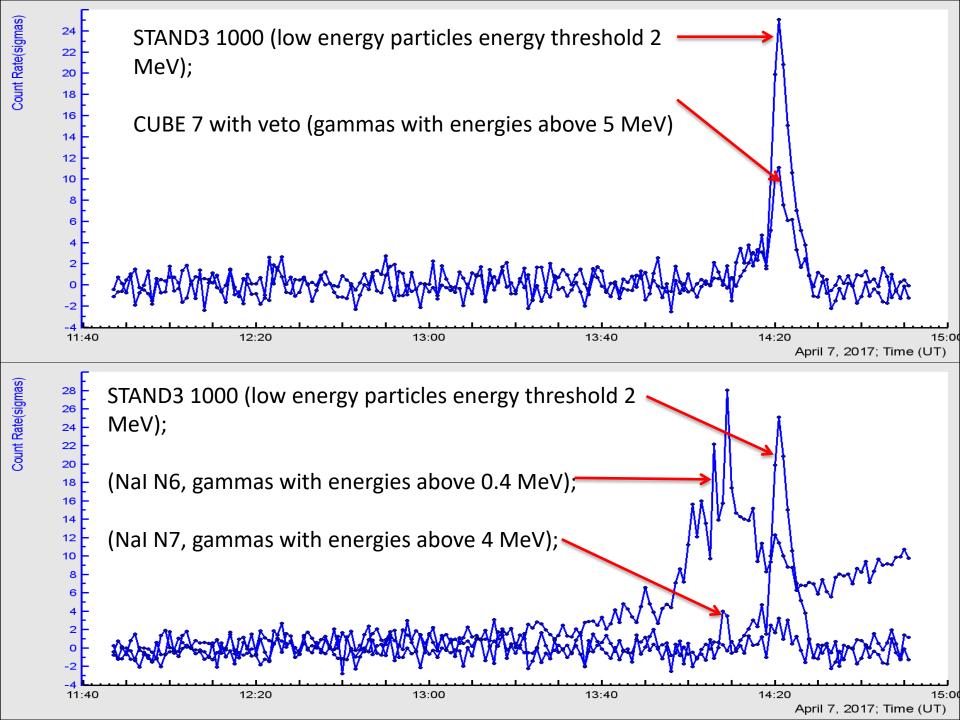


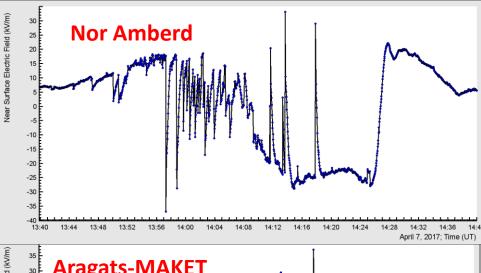
MAKET EFM-100 and 3 cm thick scintillator
(1-second time series);
TGE after series of positive and 1 negative lightning flash.



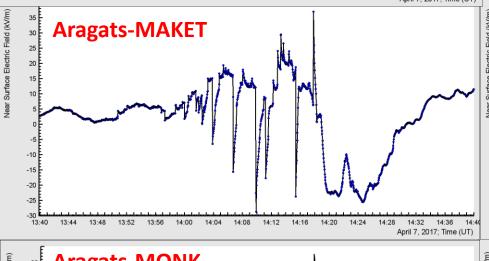
"Electron" TGE – first in 2017

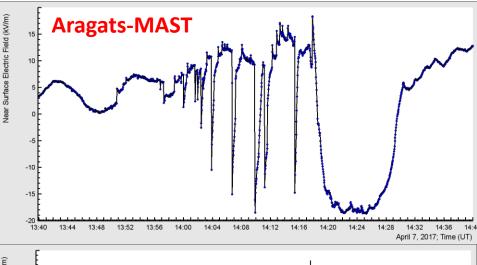


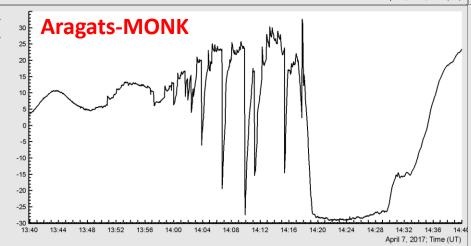


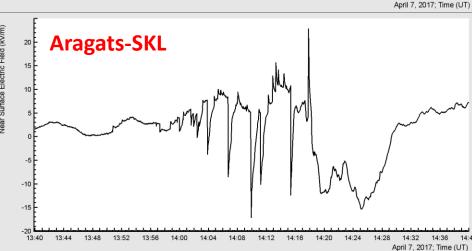


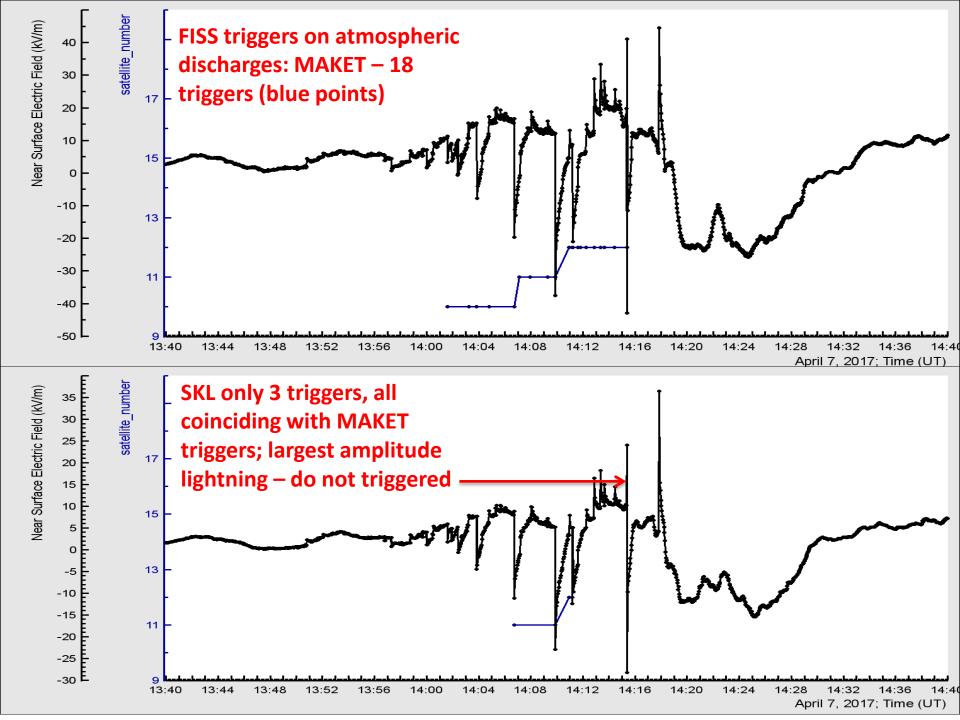
Electrostatic field disturbances



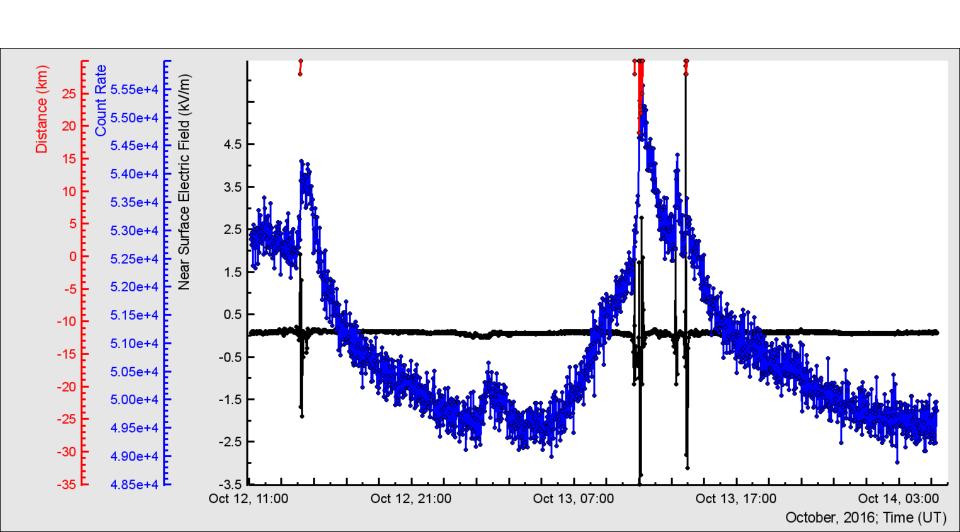








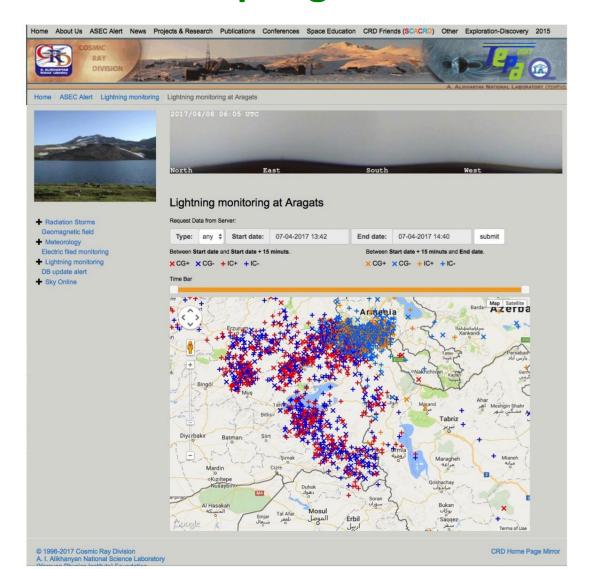
To understand small TGEs!



First 2017 thunderstorm on Aragats

- MAKET and SKL FISSS (Fast Integrated and Synchronized Sensors System) operated, although the trigger threshold is rather different; DUV (Hotel) – fails!
- TGE contains high-energy electrons STAND! And STAND3 111 and 1111 coincidences demonstrate peaks;
- ASNT do not operate properly!
- Pay attention on patterns of disturbances of the electrostatic field captured by 5 electric mills of Armenian geophysics network (Yerevan EFM do not operate!Dilijan and Sevan sites to be established this year!);
- It is necessary to operate Geriger tray in Nor Amberd!

After half-of-year of salience first thunderstorm come to Aragats initiating large particle flux (TGE) and Spring flowers!





















Genocide of Indians

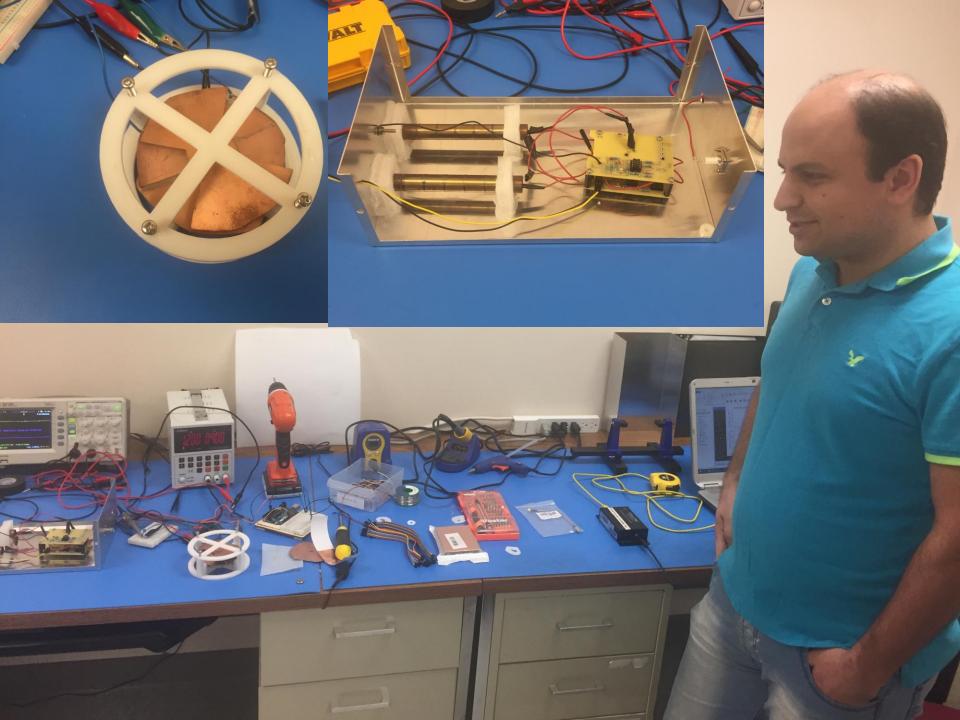






Visit to New – Hampshire univ.; seminar & mattings & dinner











2017 CAMBRIDGE SCIENCE FESTIVAL





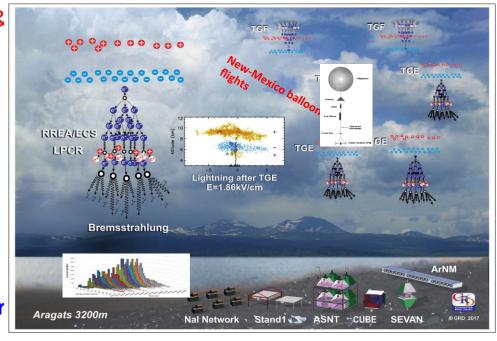




New Perspectives: Lightning, Climate Change & Other Exciting Scientific Challenges
April 17 @ 7:00 pm - 9:00 pm

New Perspectives: Thunder, Lightning and Climate Change
Come and learn about thundercloud electrification, huge natural accelerators

operated just above our heads, global electrical circuits, terrestrial climate, atmosphere and its changes, weather in outer space, and sun flares and how they drive weather. This panel discussion will feature world-renowned cosmic ray scientist Ashot Chilingarian from Armenia along with local experts.



http://www.cambridgesciencefestival.org/



What is lightning?

- Lightning carries large currents by forming a hot conductive channel, about as wide as your finger.
- The temperature of this channel can reach 50,000°F, 5 times hotter than the surface of the sun.





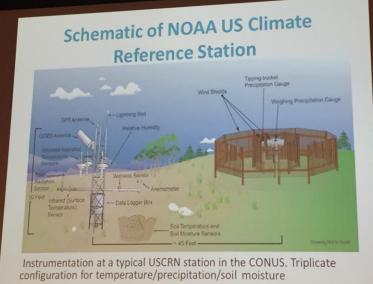




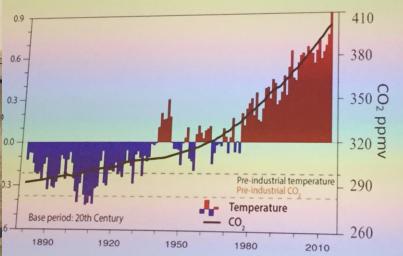


0.6 0.3 -Base period: 20th Century 1890 1920

Climate Change



change: Recent evolution





creating models to communicate ideas

People create models to communicate ideas, teach concepts, or explain things.

Here you can create models to...



portray an object or idea using beaded metal chains;



convey time of day with light;



represent a place with sound.

How detailed should a model be?

Models don't need to look exactly like the real thing. Some details can be left out. When creating models to communicate ideas, it's better for the model to be simple and informative than elaborate or confusing. As you create models here, consider each detail carefully and include only those essential to the task.

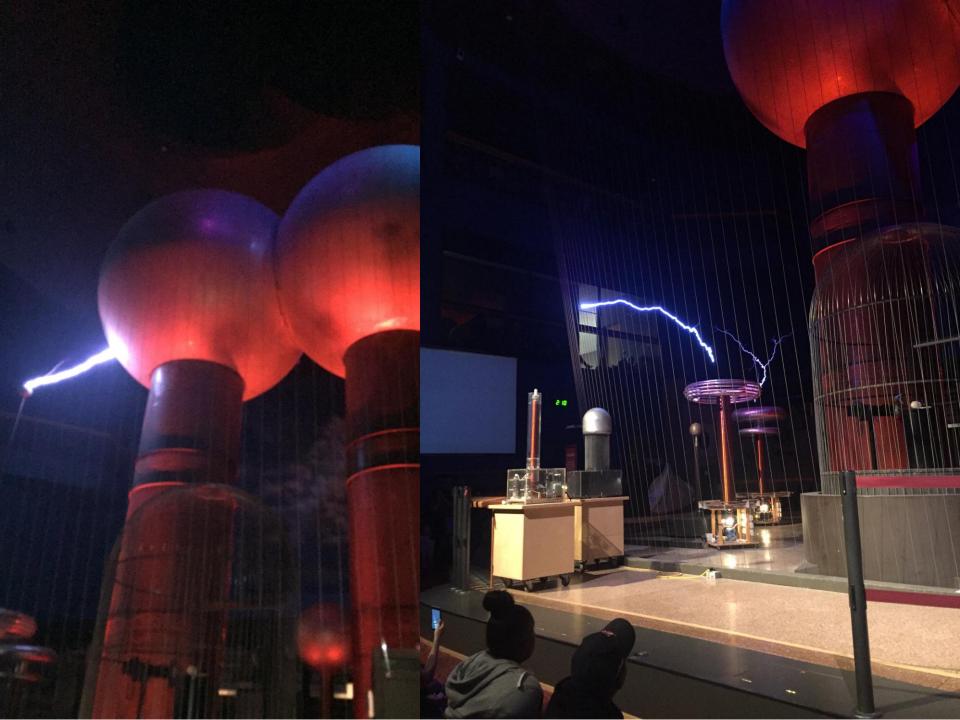
Boston Museum of Science

Models that Explain

Scientific models grow and change as new discoveries bring about new understanding. Yesterday's model of the brain, the solar system or the atom is different from today's.

Mathematical models are unique. Some are physical, like geometric models of spatial relationships. Others are formulae and equations, like laws of motion, that are universal descriptions of the physical world.

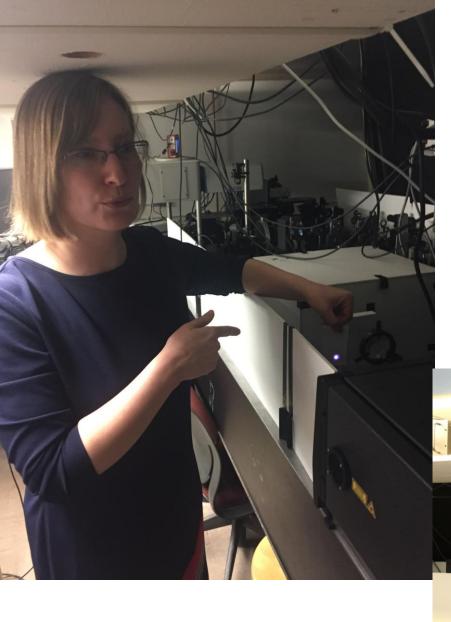
In the late twentieth century, a new type of scientific model arose – the computer simulation that allows scientists to make "what if" experiments about complex systems, independent of the physical world.

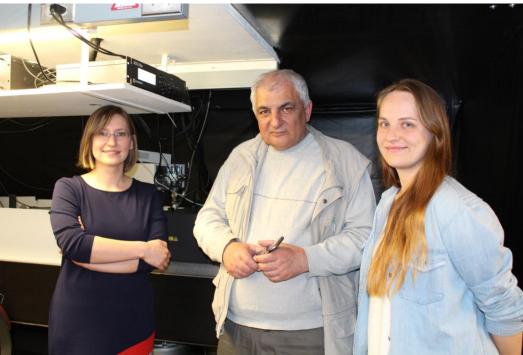


































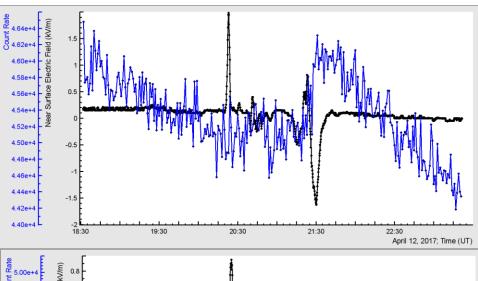


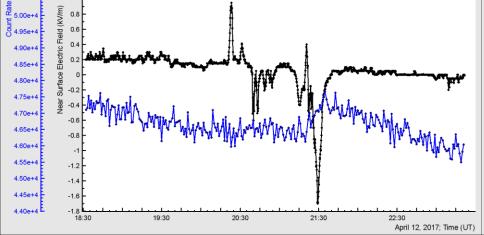


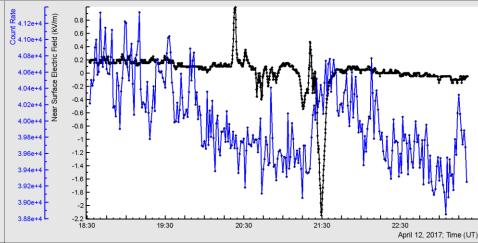


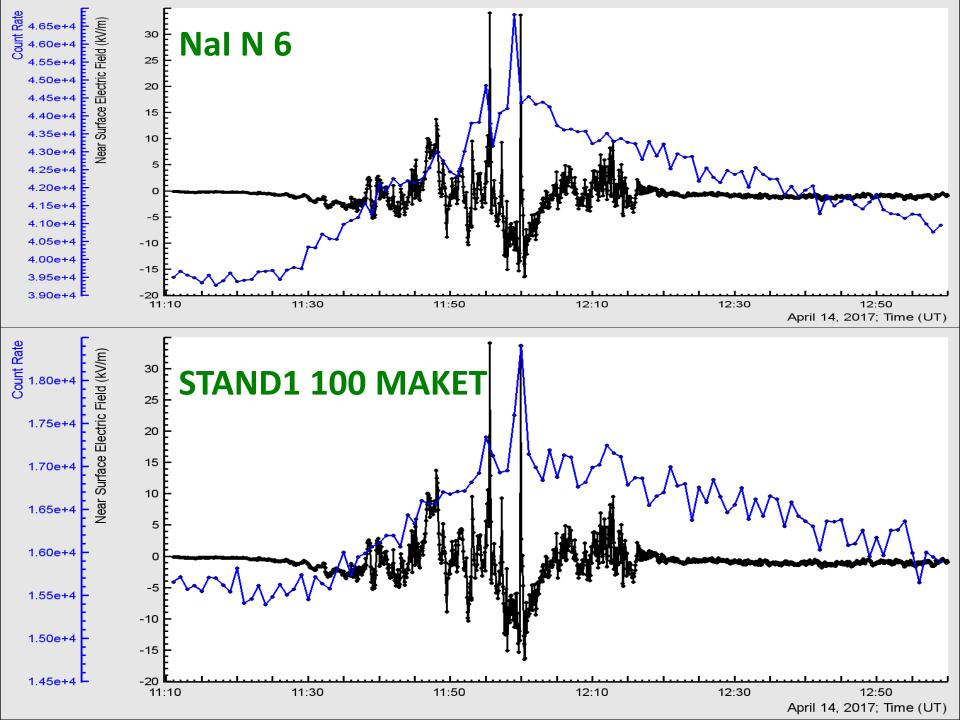


Small TGE and very close measurements of EFM-100

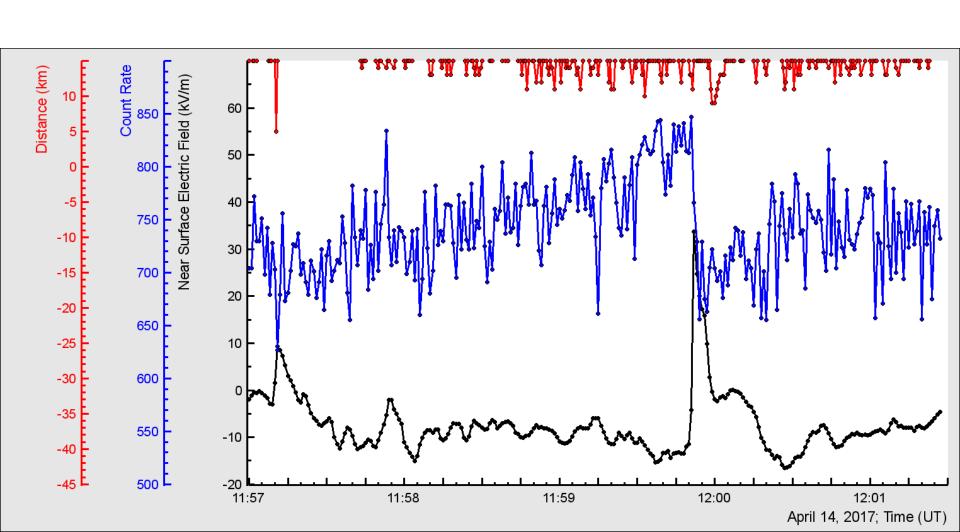




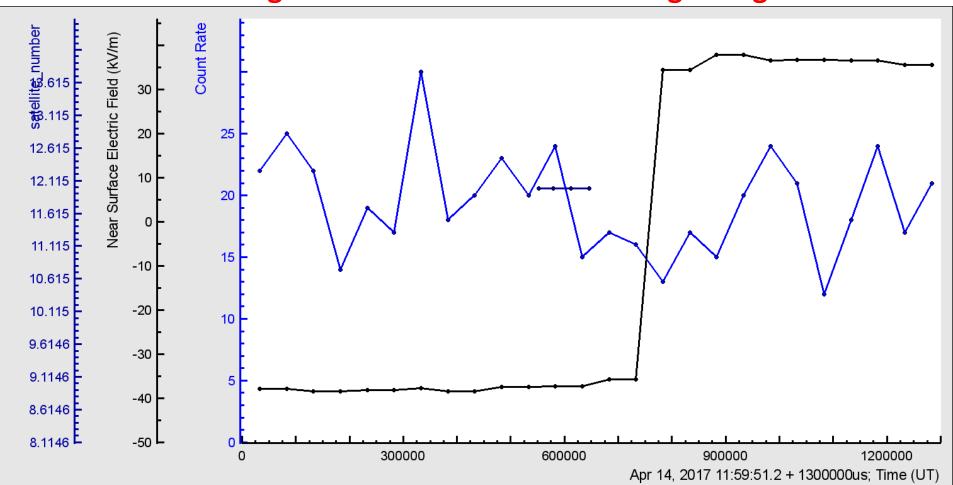




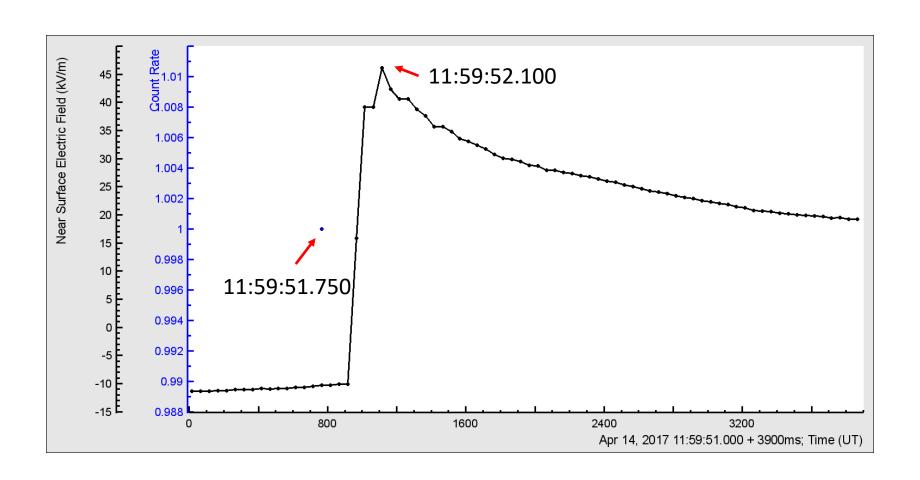
First TGE of 2017 terminated by a lightning flash (SKL STAND1 3 cm thick scintillator).



Electric field from GAMMA EFM-100: 50 ms surge from 59:51.35 (-35 kV/m) until 59:51.985 (35 kV/m); Four MAKET FISSS triggers were detected in 100 ms; the first one coincides with SKL FISSS trigger at 59:51:85. Particle flux observed – GAMMA STAND1 3 cm thick scintillator: decline during rearrangement of electric field after lightning.

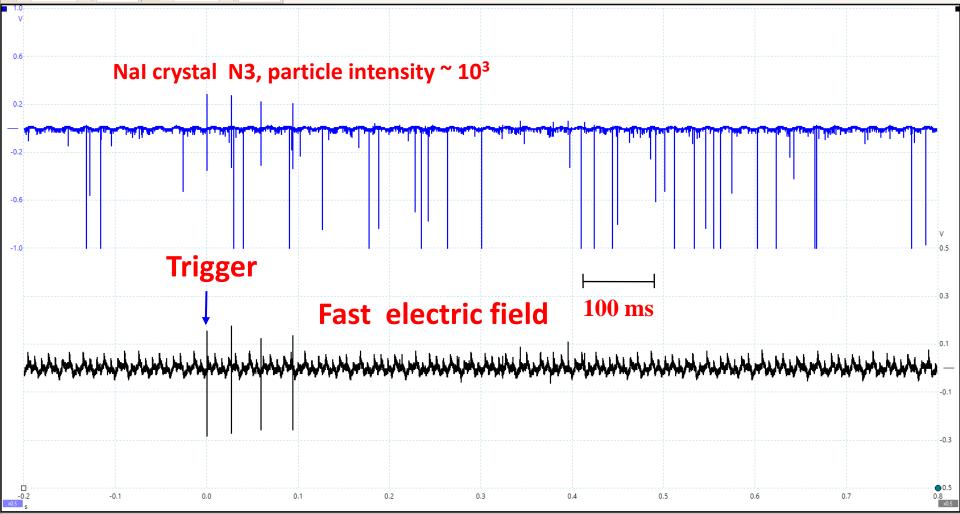


SKL FISSS trigger and SKL EFM-100 electric field

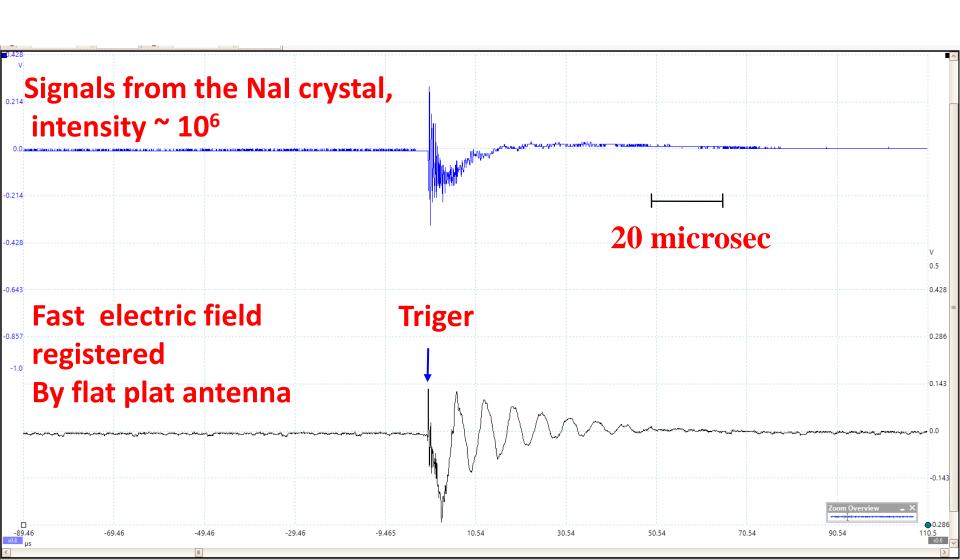


40 ns time series captured by digital oscilloscope located in the SKL experimental hall on Aragats. April 14, 2017 11:59:52

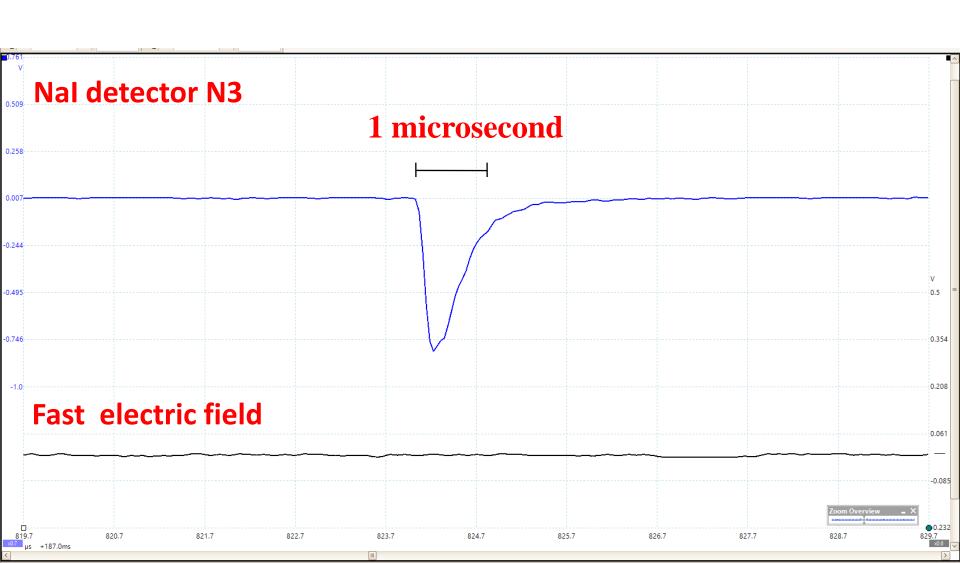
Fast electric field and NaI detector N3



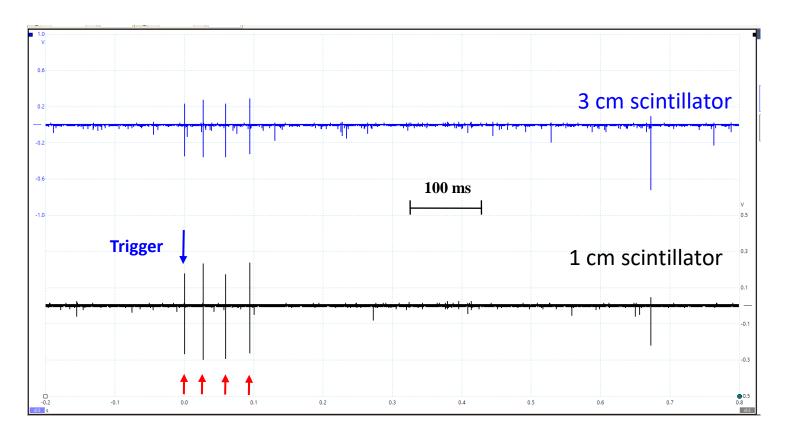
"Particle" burst detected by NaI crystal



Typical shape of the signal from particle detected by the NaI detector

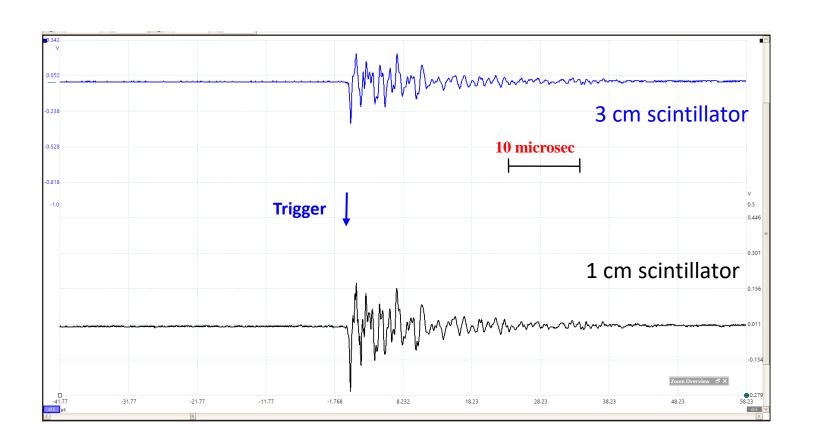


Picoscope N3 MAKET April 14, 2017 11:59:52 Ch A - One sec 3 cm; Ch B – One sec 1 cm

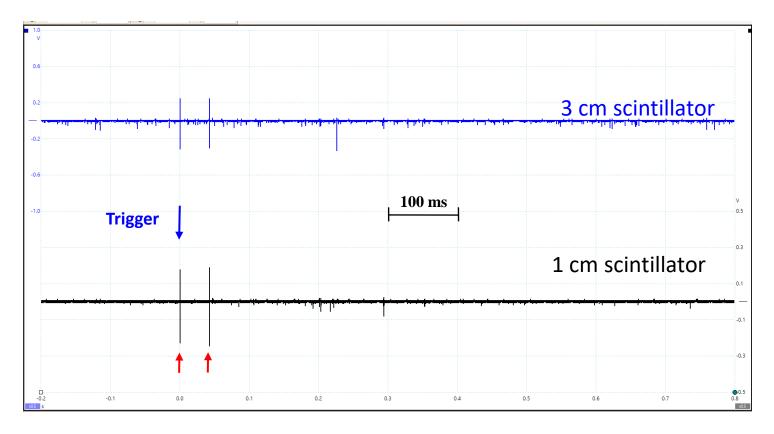


Four pulses with similar shape. Zoom of first pulse is shown in next slide

Picoscope N3 MAKET April 14, 2017 11:59:52 Ch A - One sec 3 cm; Ch B – One sec 1 cm

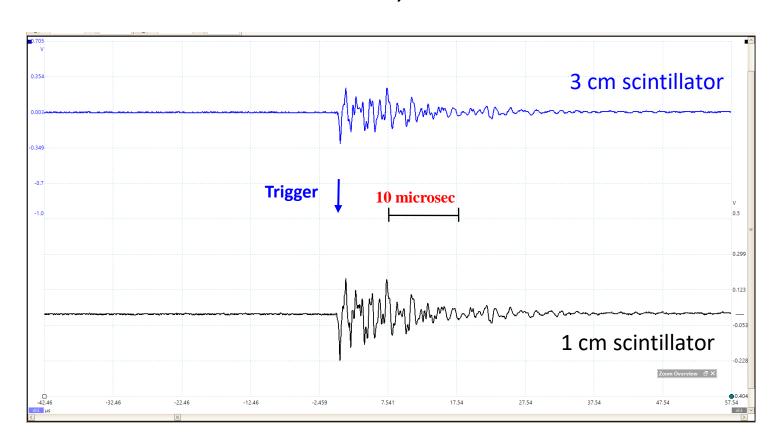


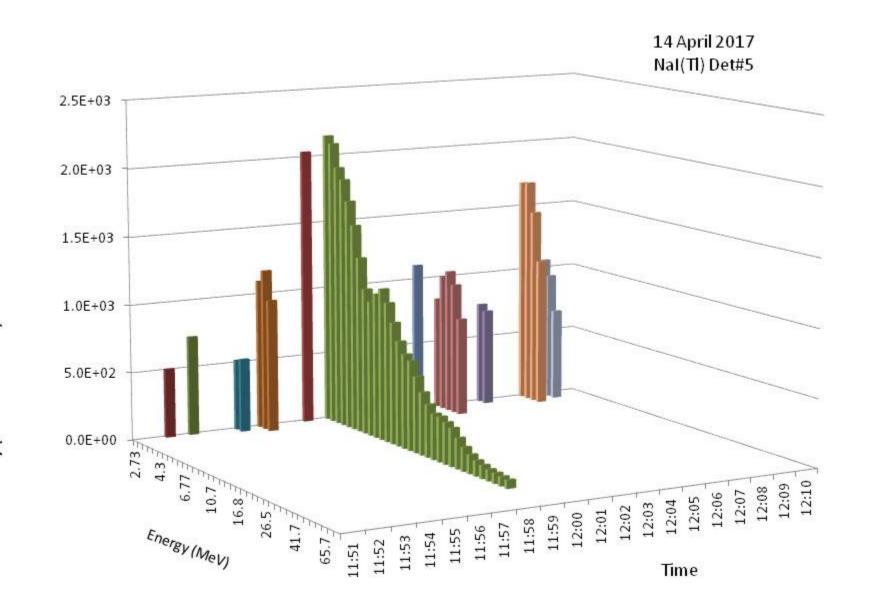
Picoscope N3 MAKET April 14, 2017 11:55:30 Ch A - One sec 3 cm; Ch B – One sec 1 cm

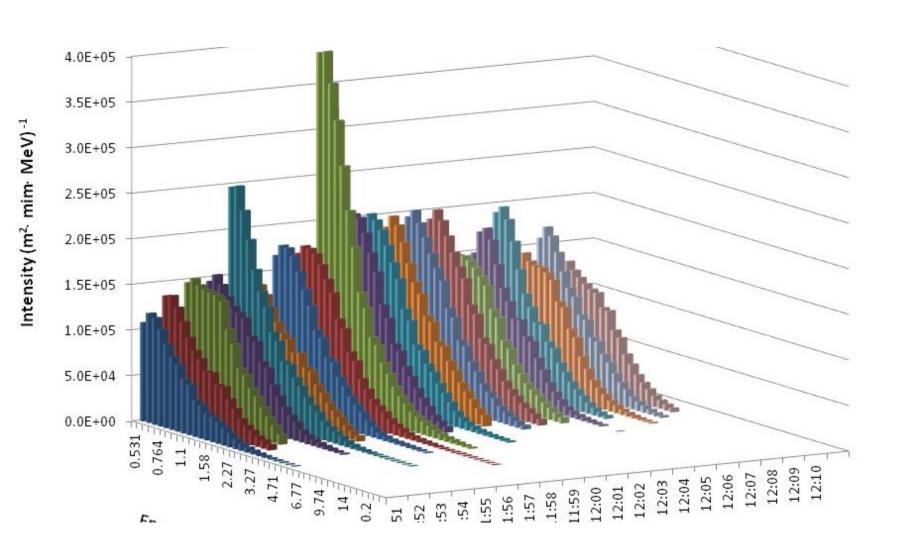


Two pulses with similar shape. Zoom of first pulse is shown in next slide

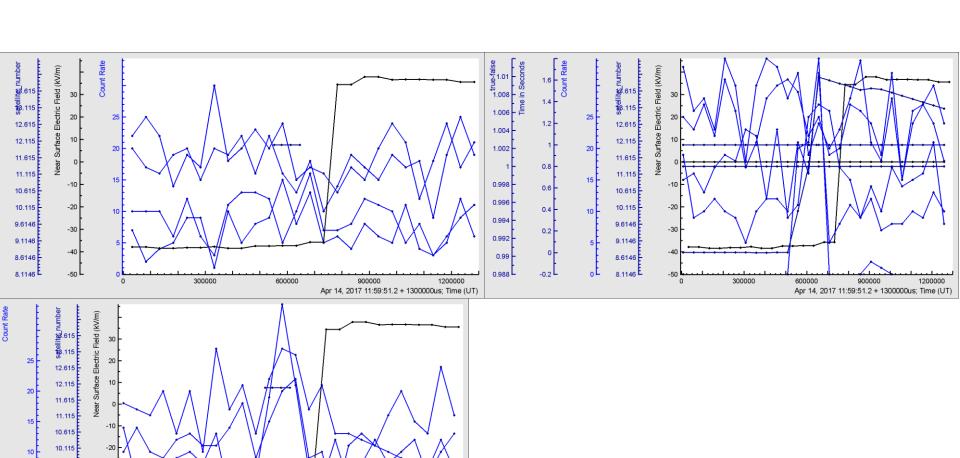
Picoscope N3 MAKET April 14, 2017 11:55:30 Ch A - One sec 3 cm; Ch B – One sec 1 cm







Lightning stroke at 11:59:51.82



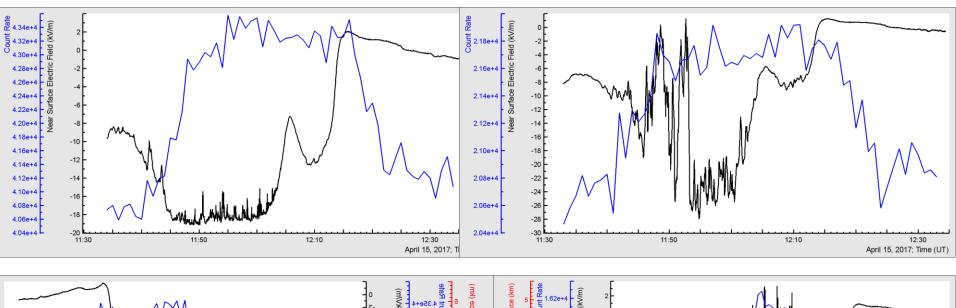
9.6146

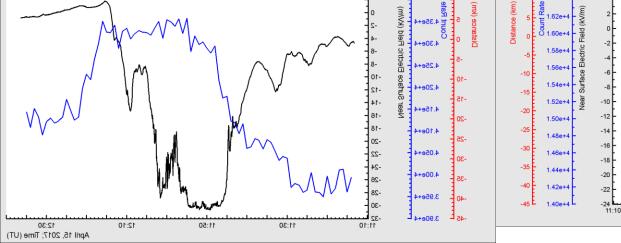
8.6146

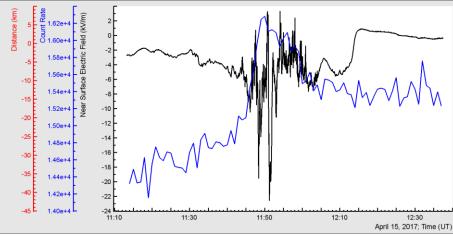
600000

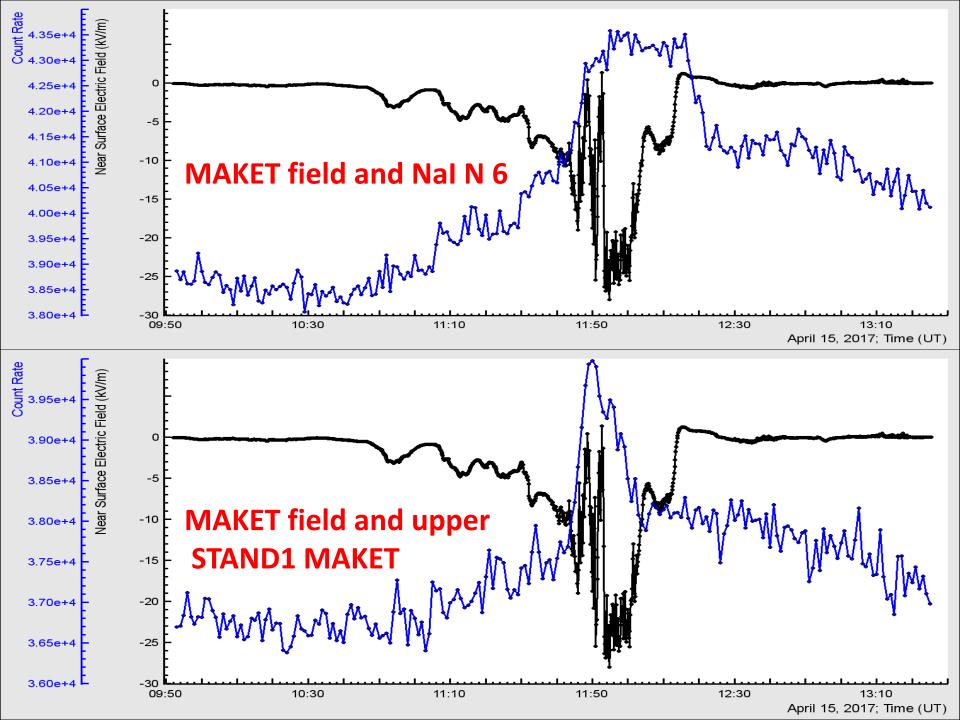
Apr 14, 2017 11:59:51.2 + 1300000us; Time (UT)

15 April Long lasting TGE

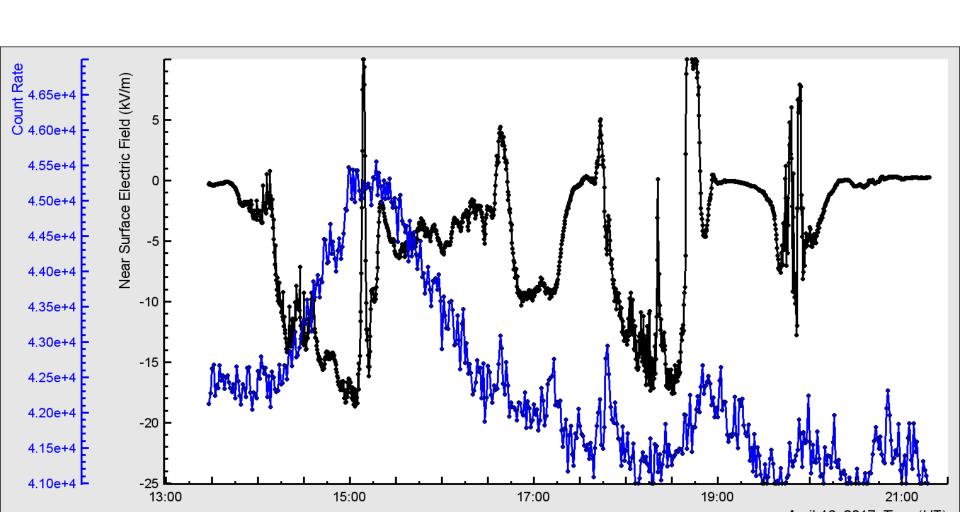




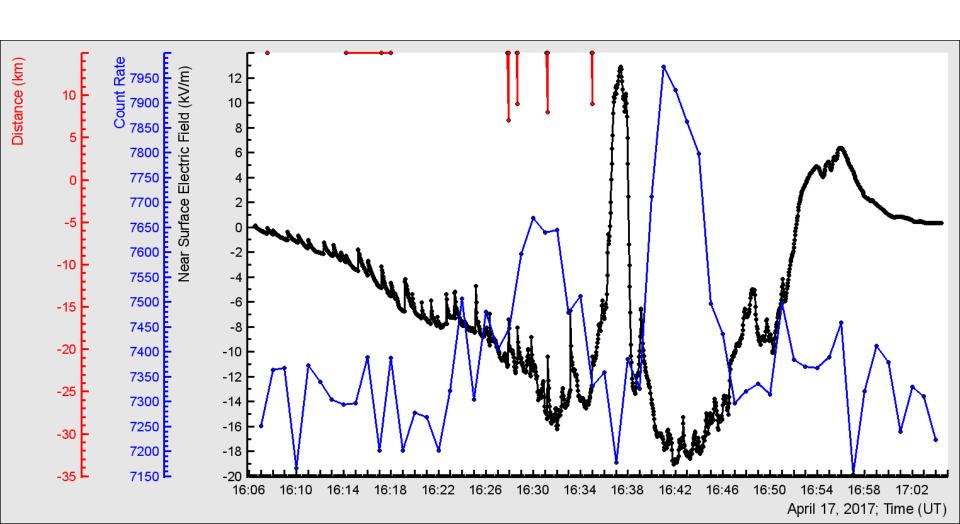


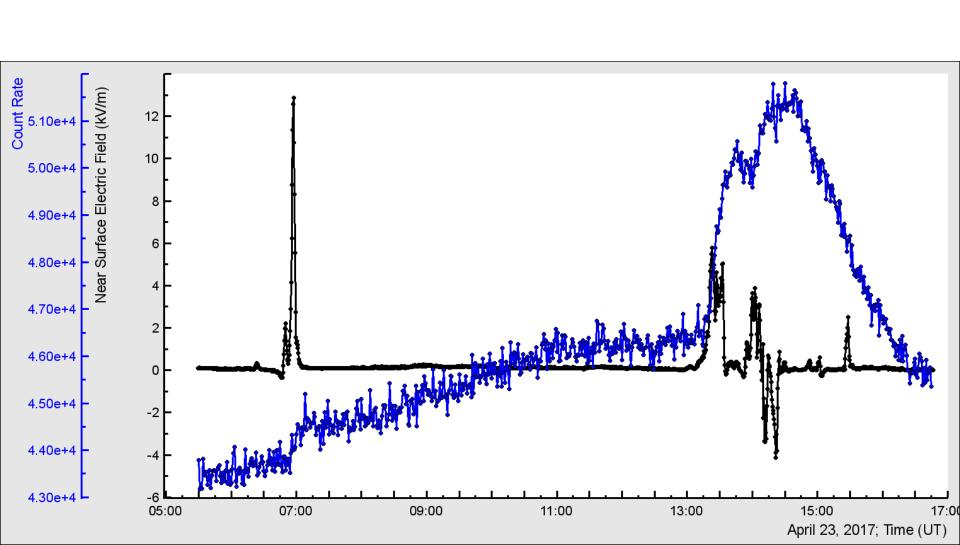


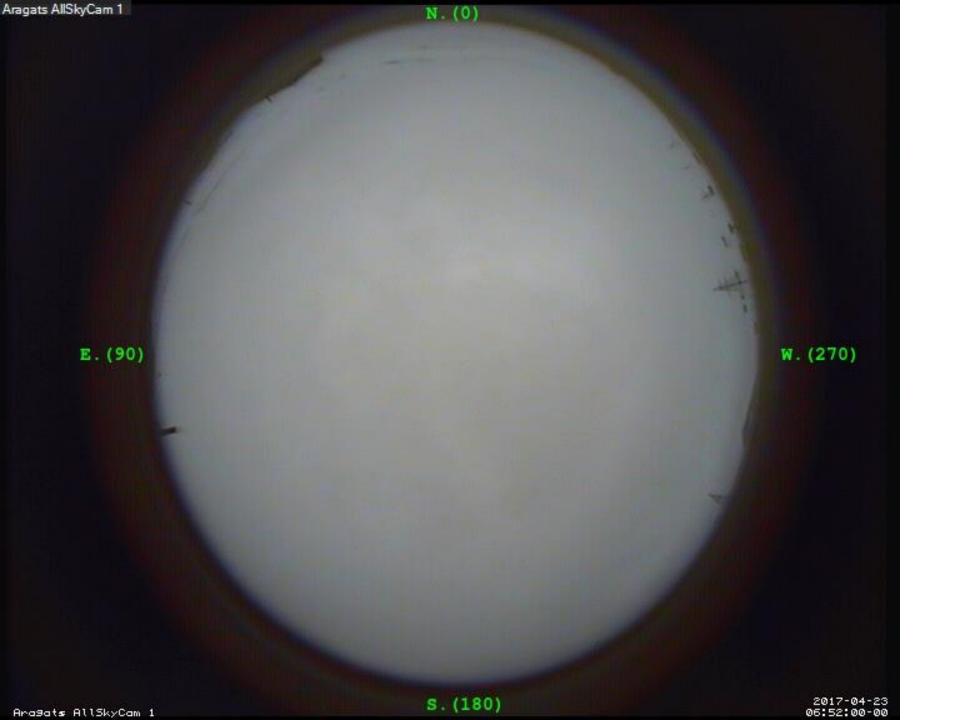
MAKET EFM and N 6 Nal



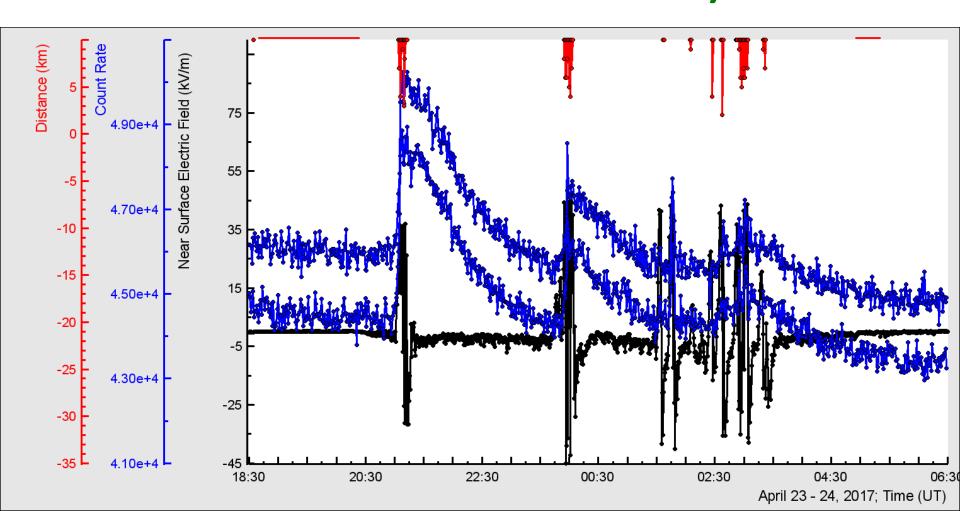
MAKET EFM and STAND3 1000 combination (threshold 2-3 MEV).



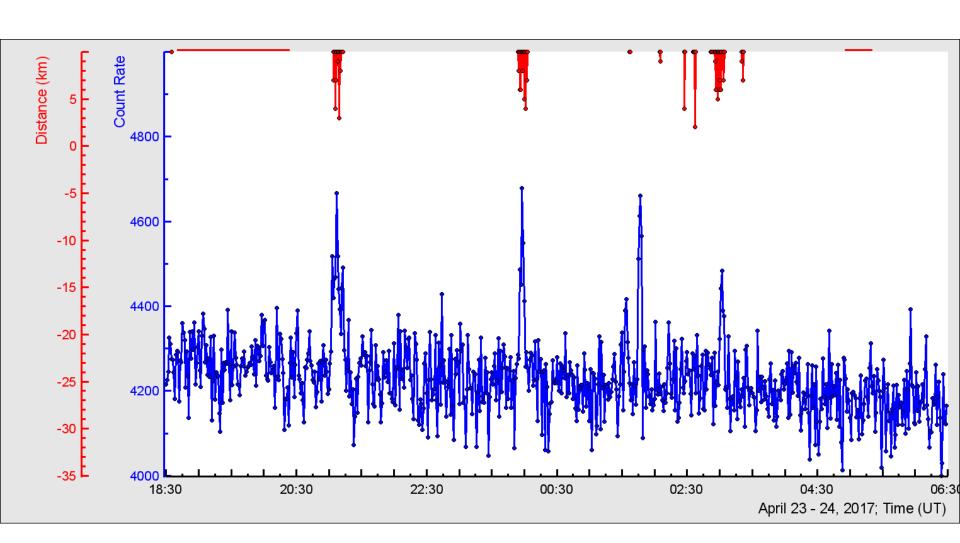




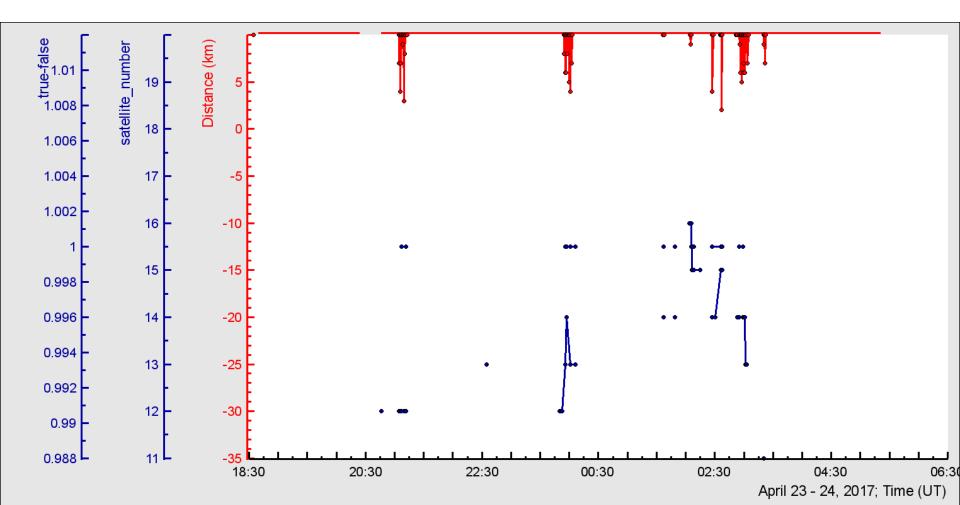
Strong snowstorm on Aragats lasting ~7 hours with numerous nearby lightning flashes and several TGEs (NaI crystals N 1 and 2 with threshold 0.4 MeV)



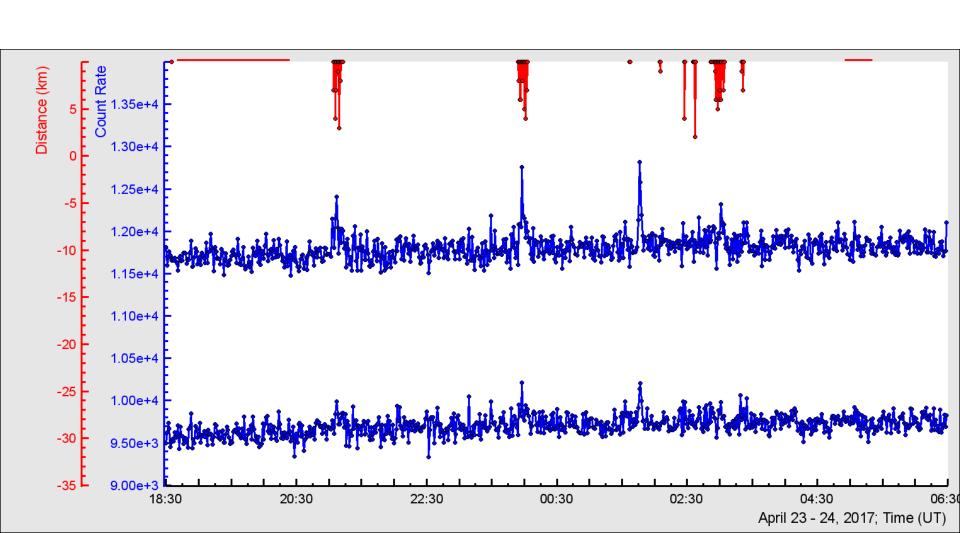
Nal crystal N 5, energy threshold 0.4 MeV



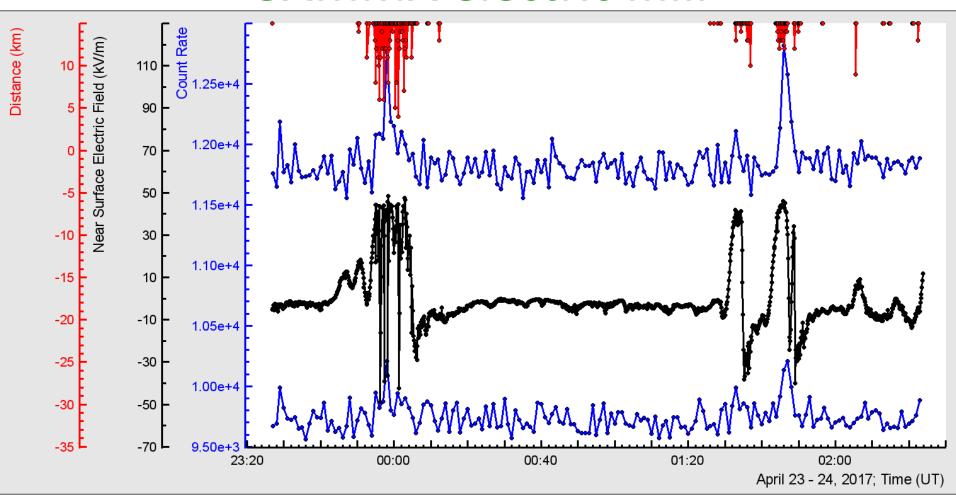
Near 10 mutual triggers from MAKET (number of satellites ranging from 12 to 15) and SKL(validity = 1) whip antennas



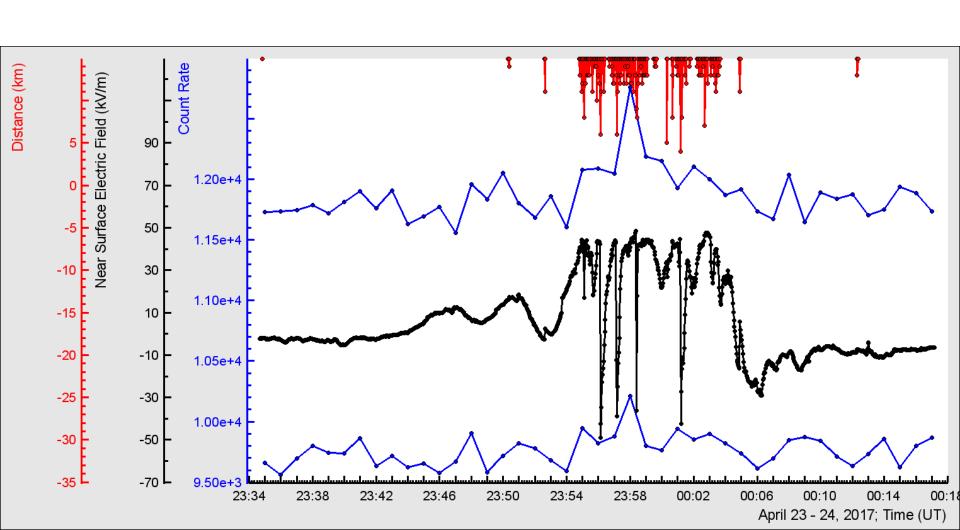
Cube detector: inside 20 cm thick scintillators (energy threshold 3-4 MeV)



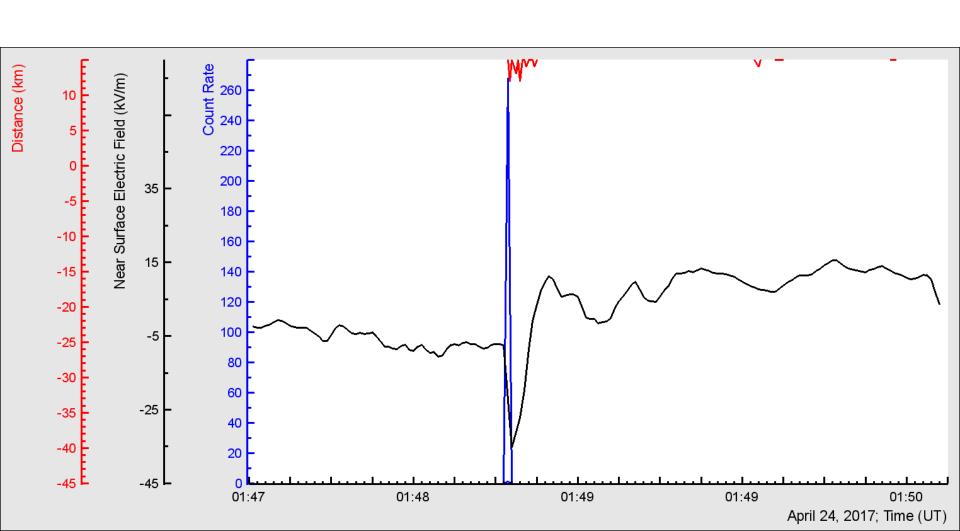
Zoom of previous slide with electric field disturbances measured by GAMMA electric mill



Zoom of previous slide with electric field disturbances measured by GAMMA electric mill



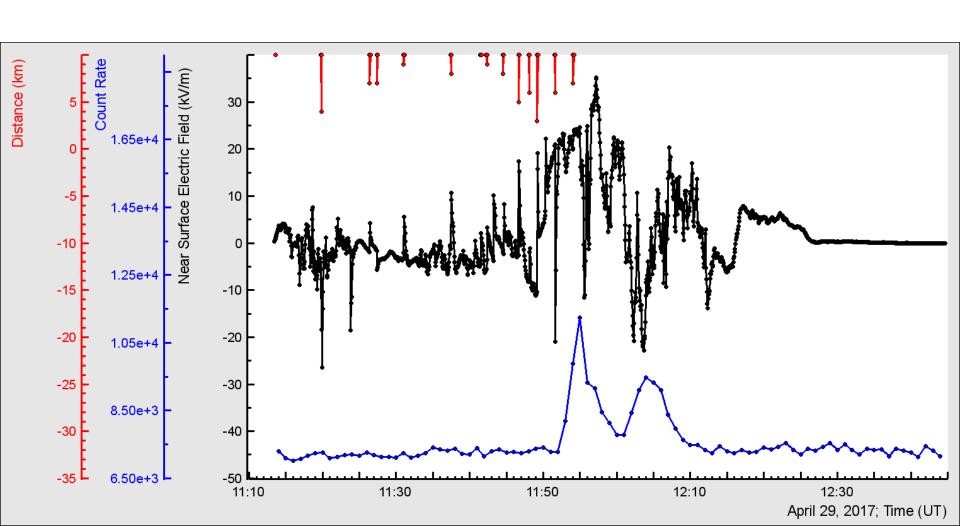
UV sensor (blue) registering lightning flash

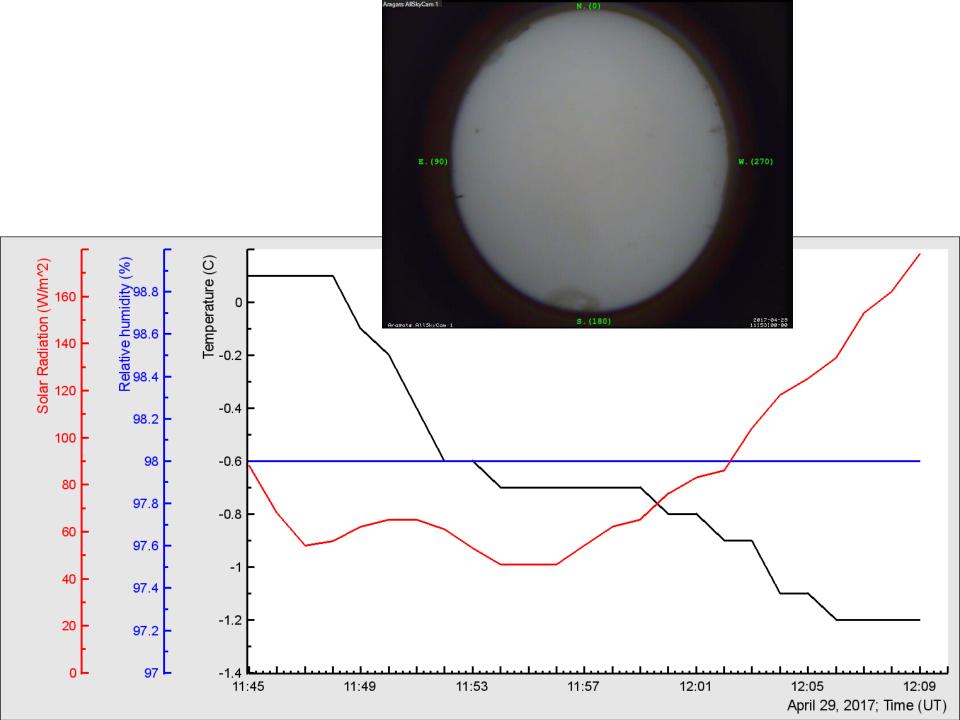


29 April TGE

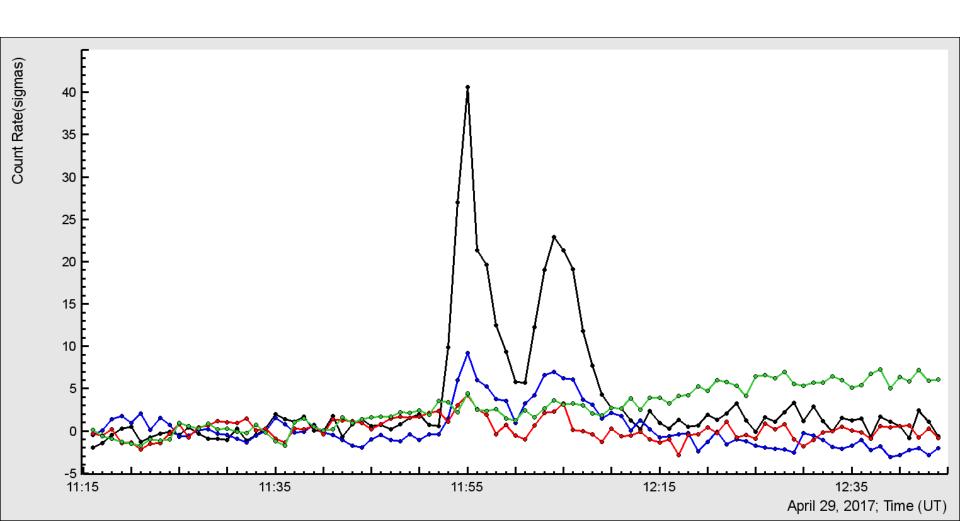
- 13:30 (local) groupels, lightnings, fog;
- 15:30 the snowstorm.

MAKET EFM and 1000 of STAND3

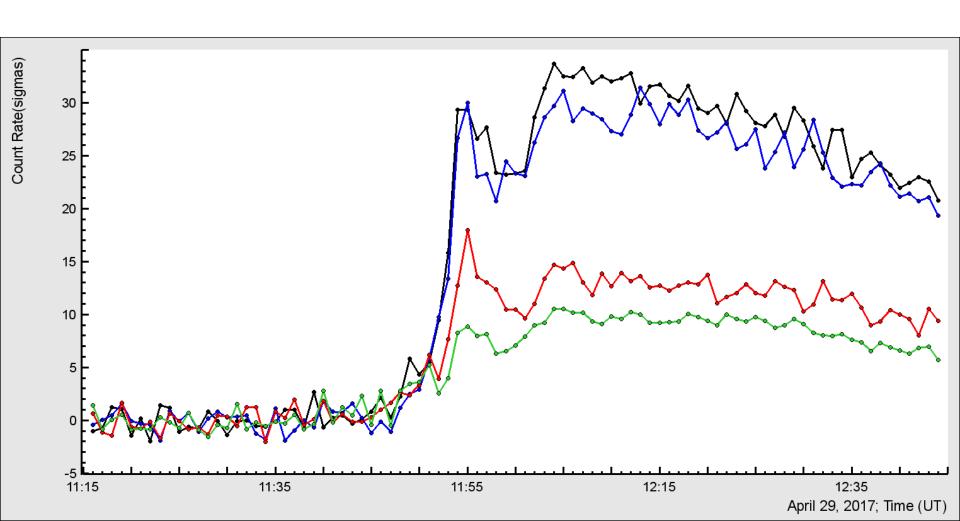




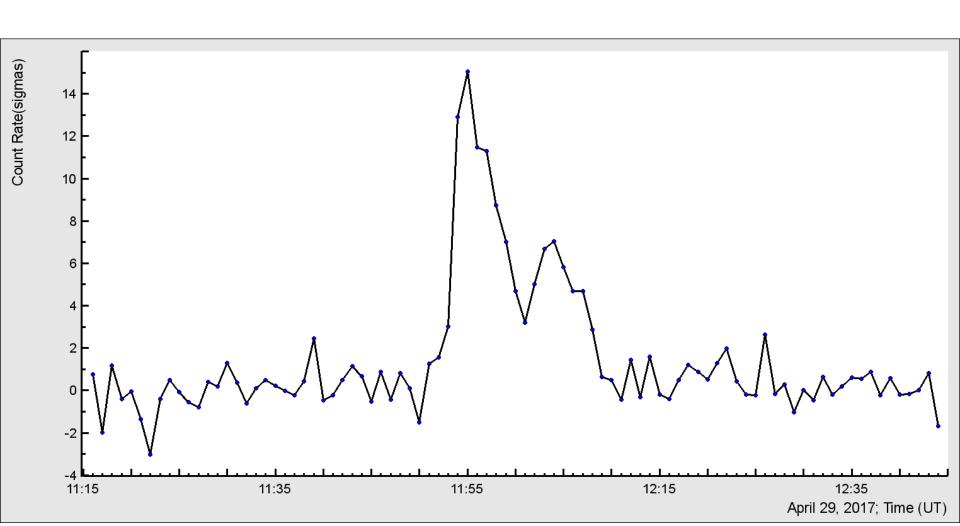
STAND3 combinations



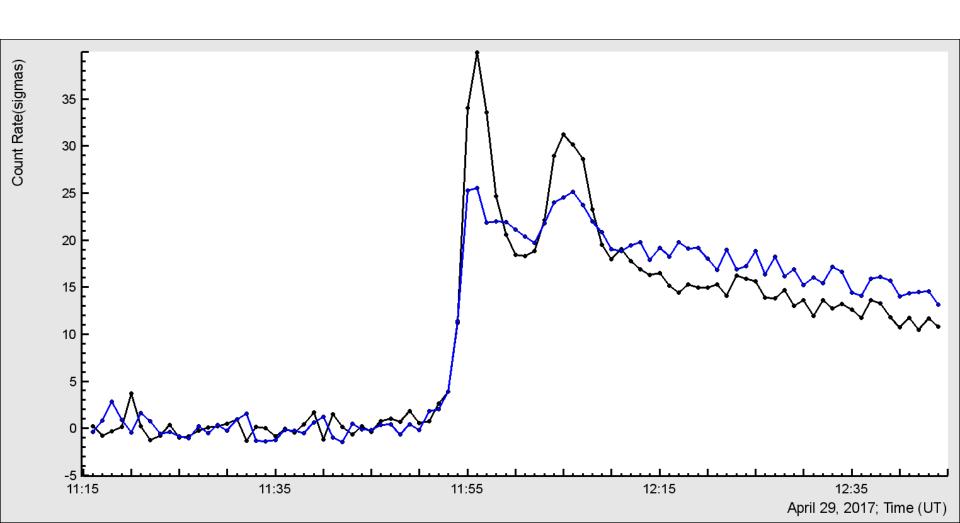
NAI N 1,2,3,6



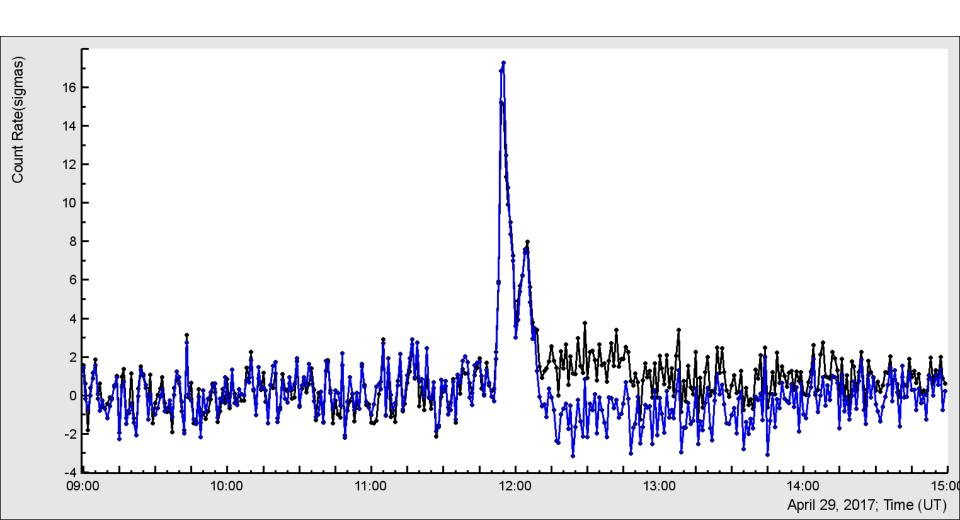
Nal N 5



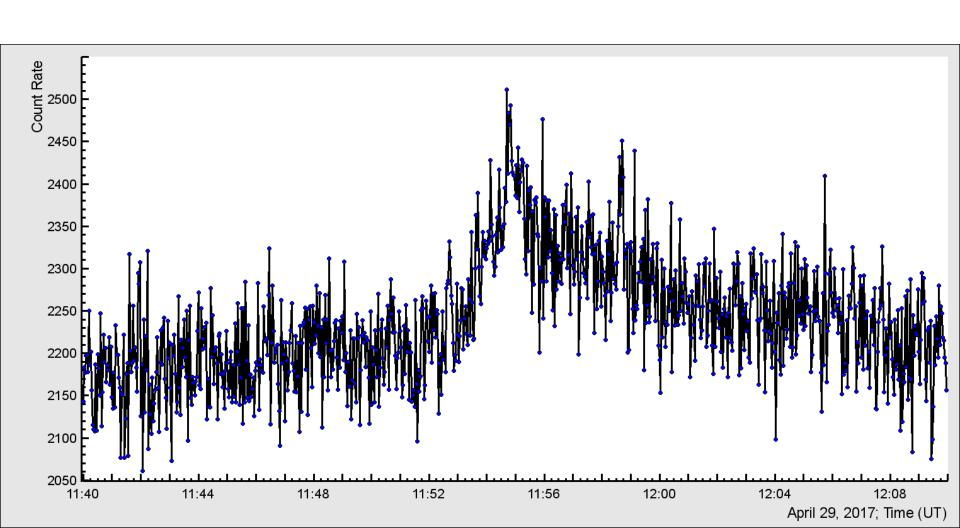
STAND1 100 and 010



CUBE 7 with and without veto



ASNT 60 cm thick



MAKET 3 cm thick

